

Contents

Introduction	7
--------------------	---

Populism and Nationalism

ŠTEFAN DANICS	
Populism – a Challenge or a Threat to Democracy in Europe?	13
ANDREJ PUPIK, MIROSLAV ŘÁDEK	
Comparison of Populist Leadership in the V4 Countries	29
MIROSLAV ŘÁDEK	
The Most Important Populist Political Parties in Slovakia after 1989	41
RADOSLAV ŠTEFANČÍK	
Populism as a Communication Strategy. Friend-Enemy Logic of Slovak Government Parties after the 2023 Elections	59
PIOTR ŽAK	
Nationalism in the 21 st Century – a Problem for Democracy or Not? The Example of Poland	75
JOSEF SMOLÍK	
Nationalism in Czechia: 30 Years of Development of Czech Nationalist Political Parties	87
PAVOL STRUHÁR, MIROSLAV ŘÁDEK	
The Slovak National Party on the Way to National Populism?	115

Challenges of Democracy

SÁNDOR FEKETE	
Sovereignty Dimensions and Euroscepticism in Hungary	133
PETER RADA	
The Liberal World Order and Visegrad	143
PETER DUBÓCZI	
The Cohesion of 21 st -Century Democracies as a Target for Hybrid Action	161

ONDŘEJ KOLÁŘ, JOSEF SMOLÍK	
Enemies of the Czech Far Right. An Analysis of Development	181
INA FUJDIAK, MIROSLAV MAREŠ	
Observing Transnational Coalition-Building of Far-Right Movements. The Case of Czech-German Cooperation	209
EWELINA KANCIK-KOŁTUN	
The Partisanization of Local Government as a Problem of Local Democracies in the Visegrad Group Countries	235
KLEMENTINA KOZMA, PÉTER STEPPER	
The Sovereignist-Globalist Nexus and Its Effect on Euro-Atlantic Relations. Comparing Polish-American and Romanian-American Relations in the 2020s	255
LAURA NYILAS	
Concepts of Security and Strategic Orientations in the Visegrad Group. A Comparative Analysis of National Security Strategies	279
About the Authors	293